



Sea Level  
Solutions Center

FLORIDA INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY



# Water, Sustainability, and Climate Change: The use and misuse of water resources

Miami-Florida Jean Monnet Center of Excellence  
European and Eurasian Studies Program



Professor Michael Sukop, PhD, PG, CHg  
Department of Earth and Environment

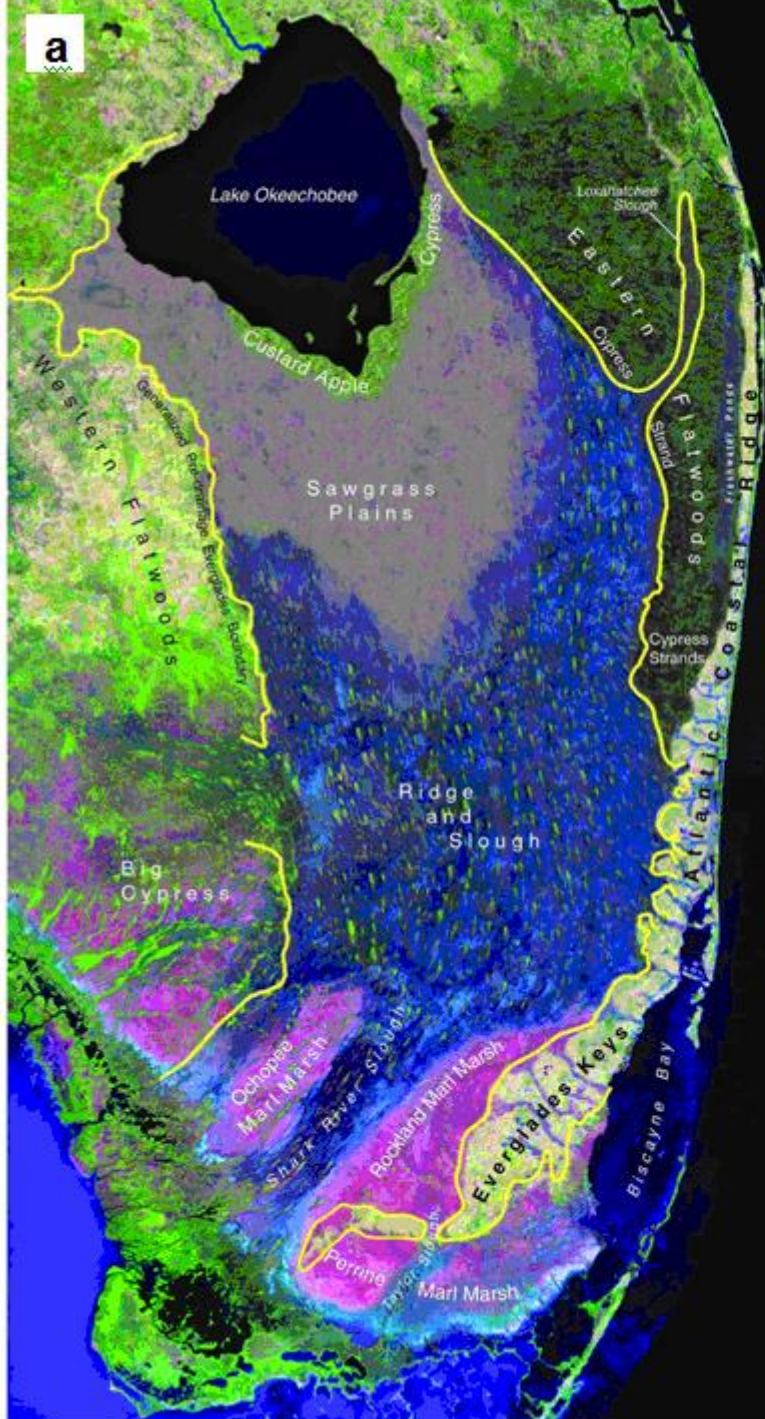
Panel-workshop , Monday, May 2<sup>nd</sup> | 8:30 a.m. – 10:30 a.m.



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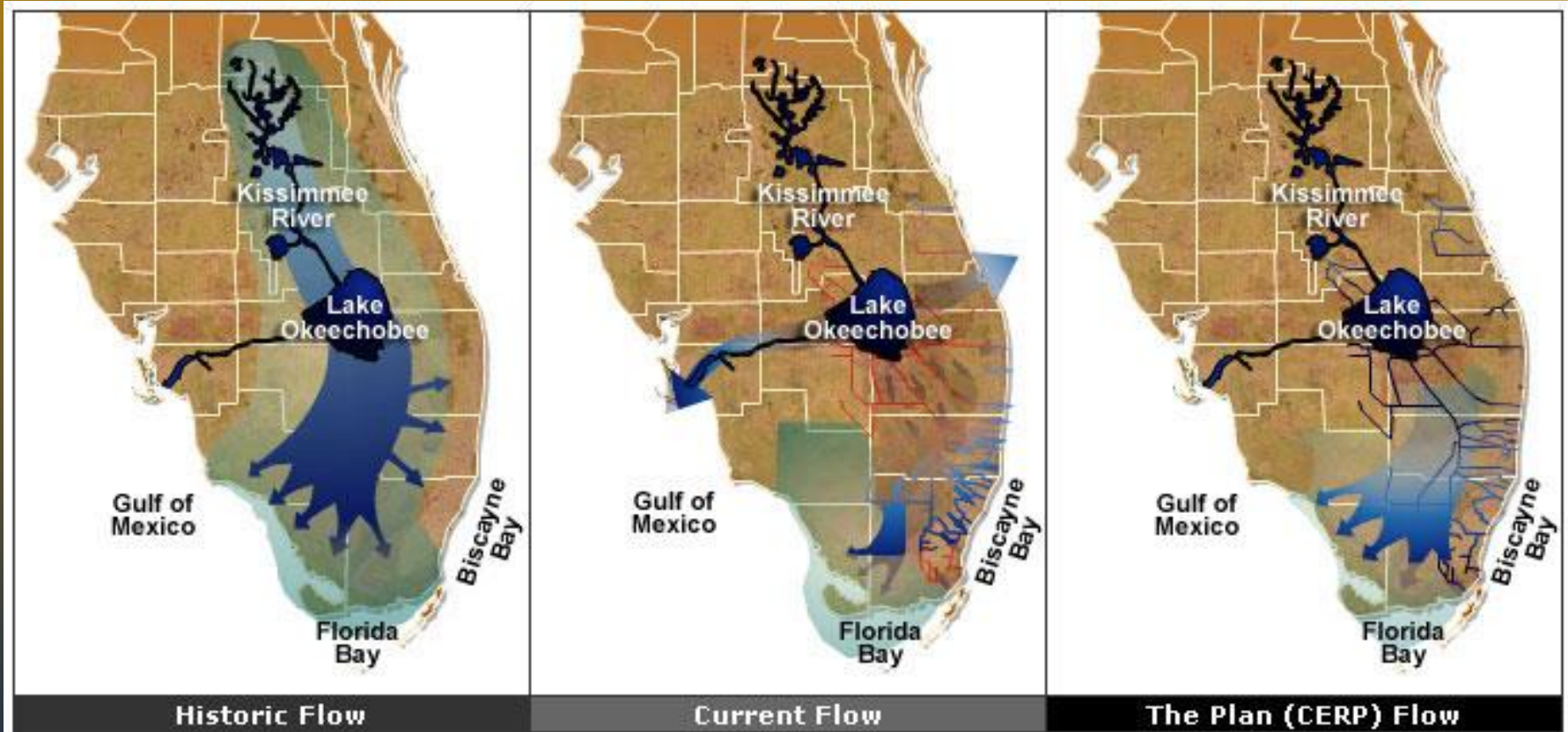
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Christopher McVoy, Jayantha Obeysekera, and Winifred Said,  
South Florida Water Management District

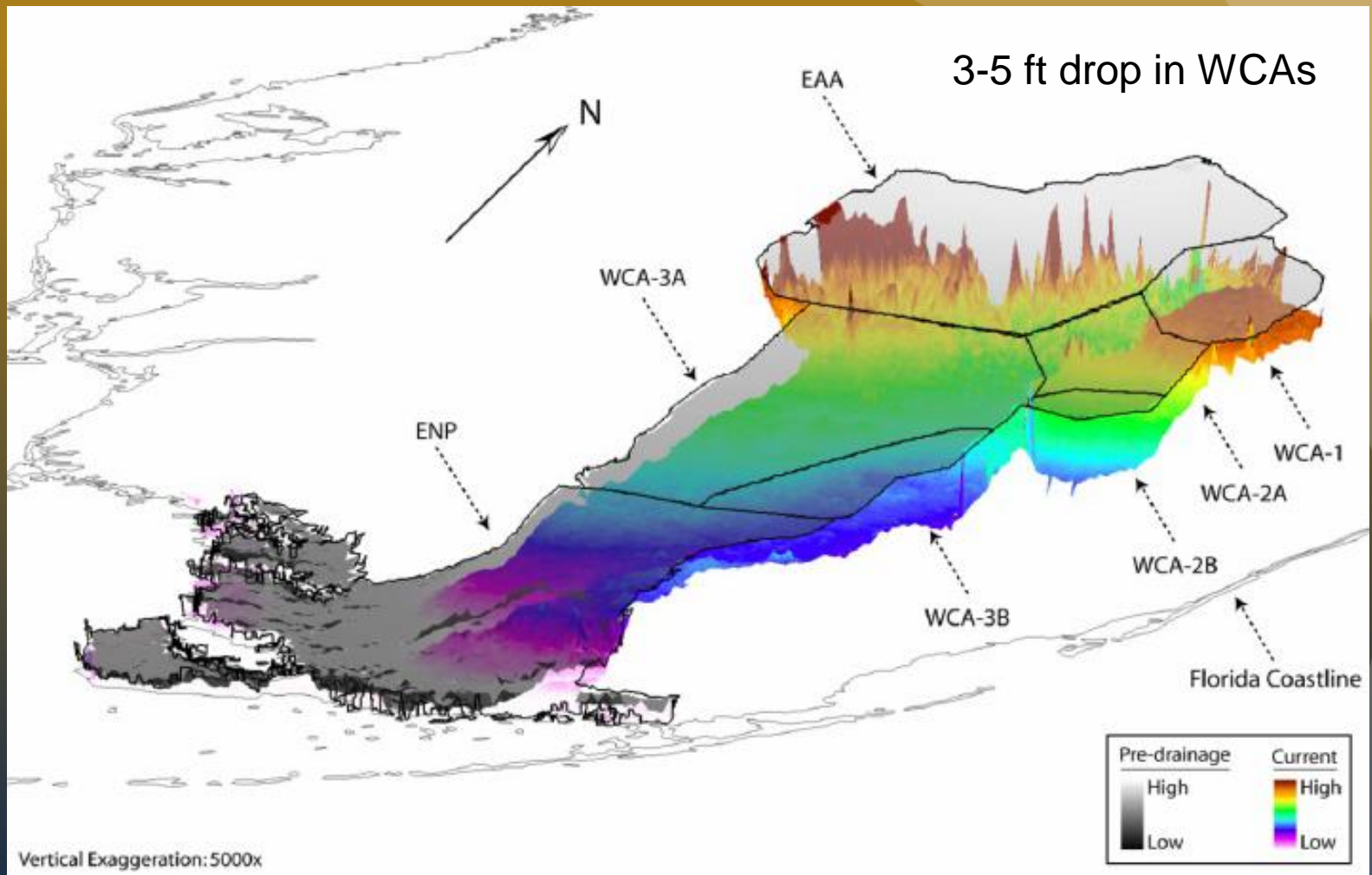
# Historic, Current, and Planned Flows



SOURCE: [WWW.EVERGLADESPLAN.ORG](http://WWW.EVERGLADESPLAN.ORG)

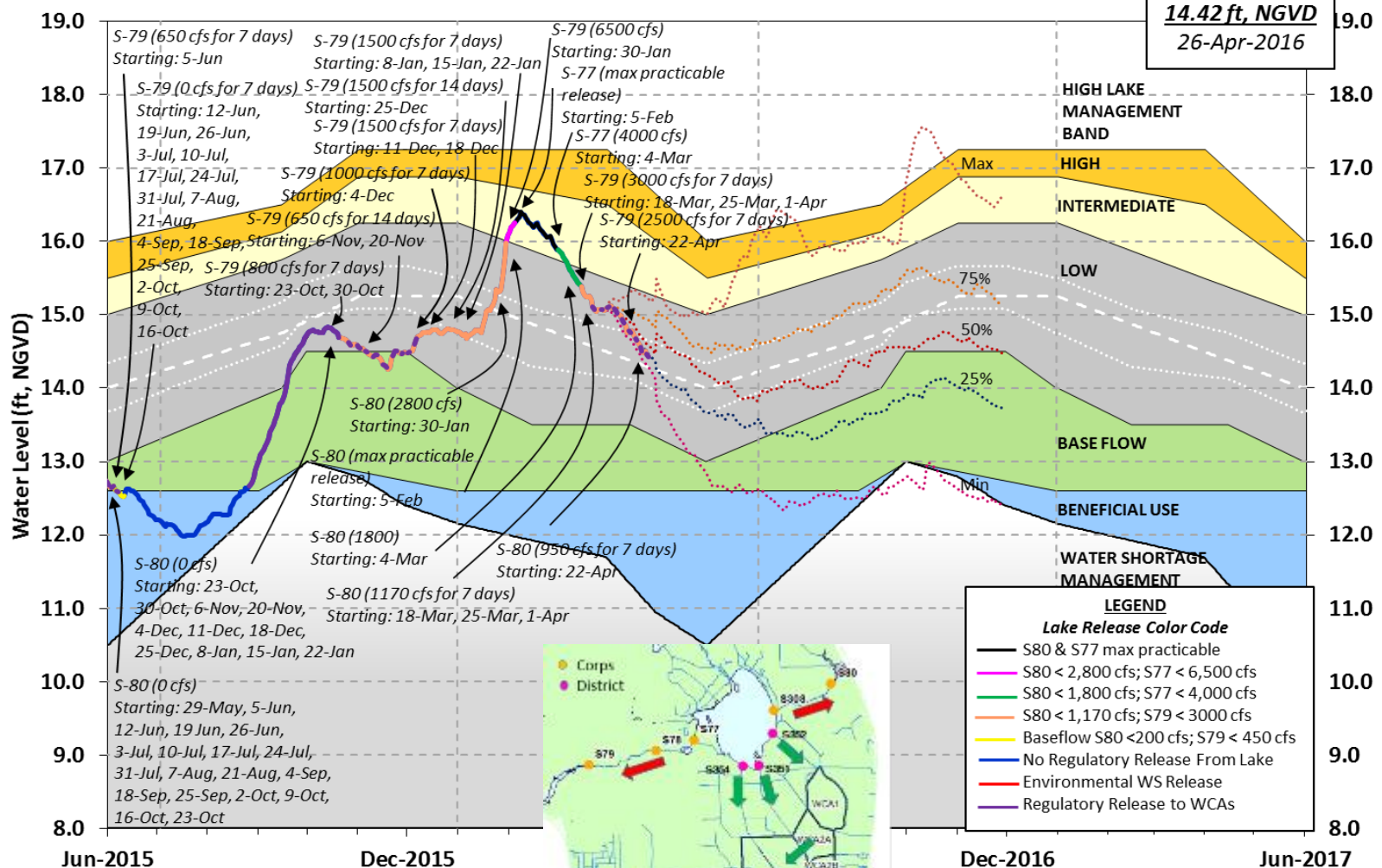


# Everglades Agricultural Area Subsidence



Aich, S. and TW Dreschel, 2011, Evaluating Everglades peat carbon loss using geospatial techniques, Florida Scientist 74 (1), 63

# Lake Okeechobee Water Level History and Projected Stages



LORS-2008  
Adopted by USACE 28-April-2008



# South Florida emergency pumping into Lake Okeechobee ends



Four days of emergency pumping dumped about 10 billion gallons of pollution-laden water into Lake Okeechobee to guard against flooding in South Florida. (By Andy Reid)



By **Andy Reid** · Contact Reporter  
Sun Sentinel

February 1, 2016.

Ten billion gallons of pollution-laden water was pumped into Lake Okeechobee during four days of emergency measures to avert South Florida flooding, officials disclosed Monday.

Amid an already rainier-than-usual winter, heavy rains last week triggered the controversial "back pumping" of water from South Florida's vast farming region, the Everglades Agricultural Area, north into the lake.

That helped protect lakeside towns as well as sugar cane fields and vegetable farms from flooding, but at the expense of allowing fertilizers and other pollutants that wash off the land to end up in the lake.

And that back pumping came at the same time officials were starting to discharge water from the swollen lake out to sea for flood control, despite the potential environmental harm to coastal fishing grounds. ...



# Lake Okeechobee Releases to St Lucie Canal





# Rick Scott

45th Governor of Florida



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GOV. RICK SCOTT: CDC PROVIDES FLORIDA WITH 500 ADDITIONAL ZIKA ANTIBODY TEST KITS  
Gov. Scott Awards Major General Harrison with the Governor's Medal of Merit

## GOV. RICK SCOTT: FOLLOWING STATE OF EMERGENCY DECLARATION, DEO ACTIVATES BUSINESS EMERGENCY OPERATIONS CENTER

On March 2, 2016, in News Releases, by Staff

**TALLAHASSEE, Fla.** – After declaring a state of emergency in Lee, Martin and St. Lucie Counties last week, Governor Scott announced today that the Florida Department of Economic Opportunity (DEO) will immediately activate a business emergency operations center. DEO will begin to immediately assess the impact the federal government's water releases from Lake Okeechobee are having on businesses. Last week, Governor Scott called on the Obama Administration to fully fund the more than \$800 million in needed repairs to the federally operated Herbert Hoover Dike which would safely hold water to prevent these discharges to the Caloosahatchee and St. Lucie estuaries.

Governor Rick Scott said, "By declaring a state of emergency last week, we have added additional flexibility so our state agencies can begin to help families and businesses in those communities. Our business emergency operations center will help businesses assess any damage caused by the federal government's failure to fix the federally maintained Herbert Hoover dike. We need the President to fully fund the \$800 million in needed repairs to the Herbert Hoover Dike so discharges are no longer needed."

DEO Executive Director Cissy Proctor said, "Many local businesses near the coast may be adversely affected by the Lake Okeechobee releases. Small businesses are the backbone of Florida's thriving economy and it is critical that they have access to resources during and after a disaster to quickly recover. DEO is committed to assisting businesses with recovery needs."

The program, managed by DEO, will immediately begin surveying businesses affected by the water releases and share the results with various state and local agencies to implement appropriate disaster relief programs. Affected businesses should complete a Business Damage Assessment survey that will be used to determine which emergency support programs might be beneficial to aid recovery efforts in the area. Local and state officials will use this information to provide any needed assistance programs.

The survey can be obtained at <http://flvbeoc.org/index.php?action=bda> by selecting the "Lake Okeechobee Discharge" event.

###

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### Contact Governor Scott

Executive Office of Governor Rick Scott  
400 S Monroe St  
Tallahassee, FL 32399  
(850) 488-7146

[Click Here to Email Governor Scott](#)

[Click Here to Email Lt. Governor Lopez-Cantera](#)

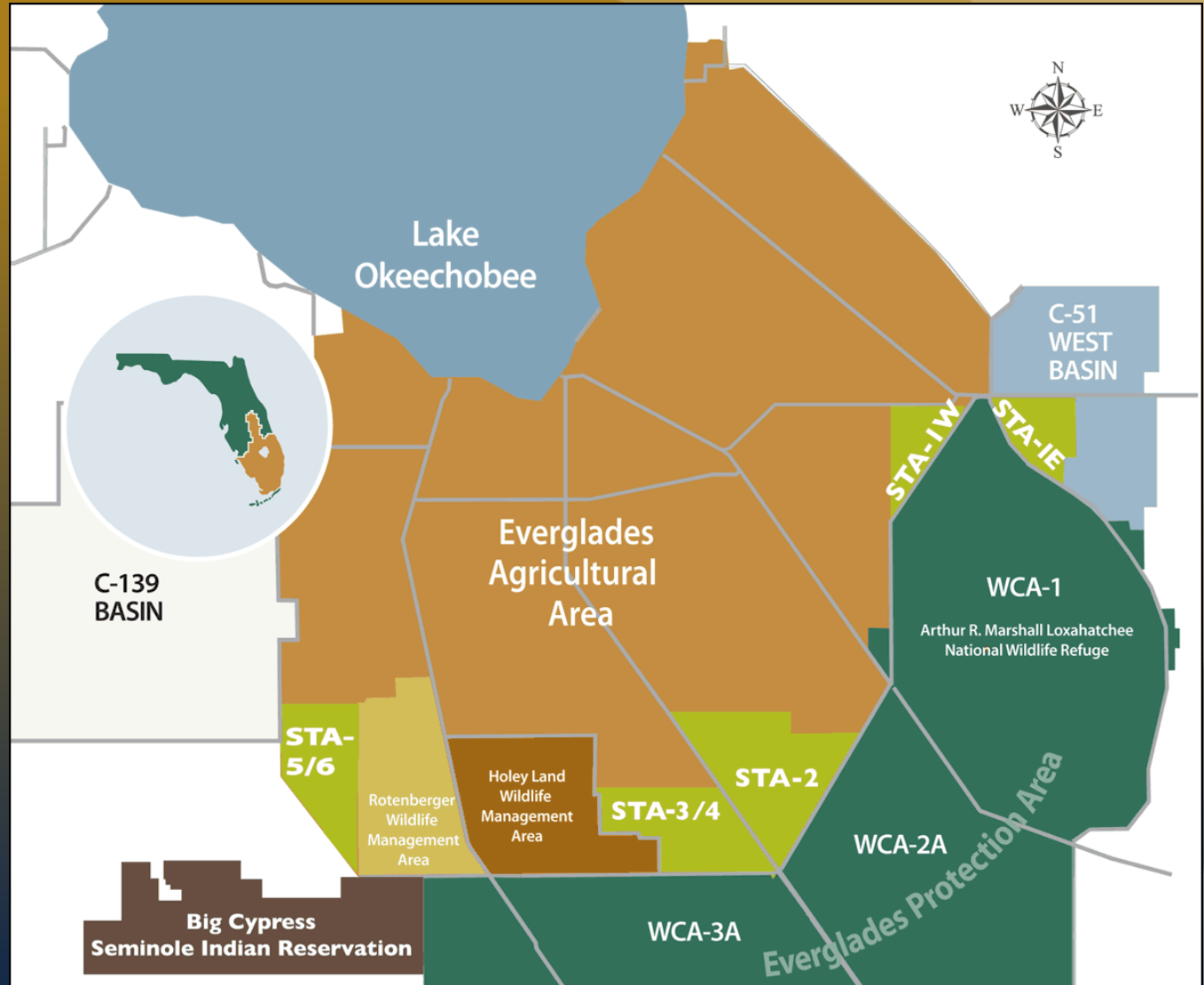
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# Stormwater Treatment Areas






# WCA to ENP

- February 15, 2016
- WCA 1 foot high (11.41 vs. 10.21 ft). Need pre-wet season storage for flood protection
- Raise L-29 from 7.5 to 8.5 ft)



JACKSONVILLE DISTRICT

 **US Army Corps of Engineers**

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## Corps approves request for increased Everglades' flows

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Posted 2/15/2016  
Release no. 16-015

**Contact**  
John Campbell  
904-232-1004  
john.h.campbell@usace.army.mil

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers South Atlantic Division has approved a request from Florida Governor Rick Scott for deviation from its water control plan for a key Everglades reservoir located west of Miami. The division made the decision to grant the request for deviation based on extensive documentation from within the Corps and multiple partners representing federal, state, and tribal interests.

The deviation raises water levels in the L-29 canal, which runs along the north side of the Tamiami Trail (US Hwy 41) between Water Conservation Area 3 (WCA-3) and Everglades National Park. The WCA-3 water control plan limited those levels to elevation 7.5 feet (NGVD). The deviation raises the levels as high as elevation 8.5 feet, which would allow more water to flow from WCA-3 to Everglades National Park.

"WCA-3 is a foot above its regulation schedule," said Col. Jason Kirk, Jacksonville District Commander. "This action will allow us to get more water out of the conservation area and lower the water level."


Before granting the deviation, the Corps coordinated with tribal staff, while the State of Florida coordinated to obtain the necessary permissions from private property owners who face potential flooding from higher canal levels. The action would allow up to 900 additional cubic feet per second (cfs) to flow through the L-29 canal and into Everglades National Park.

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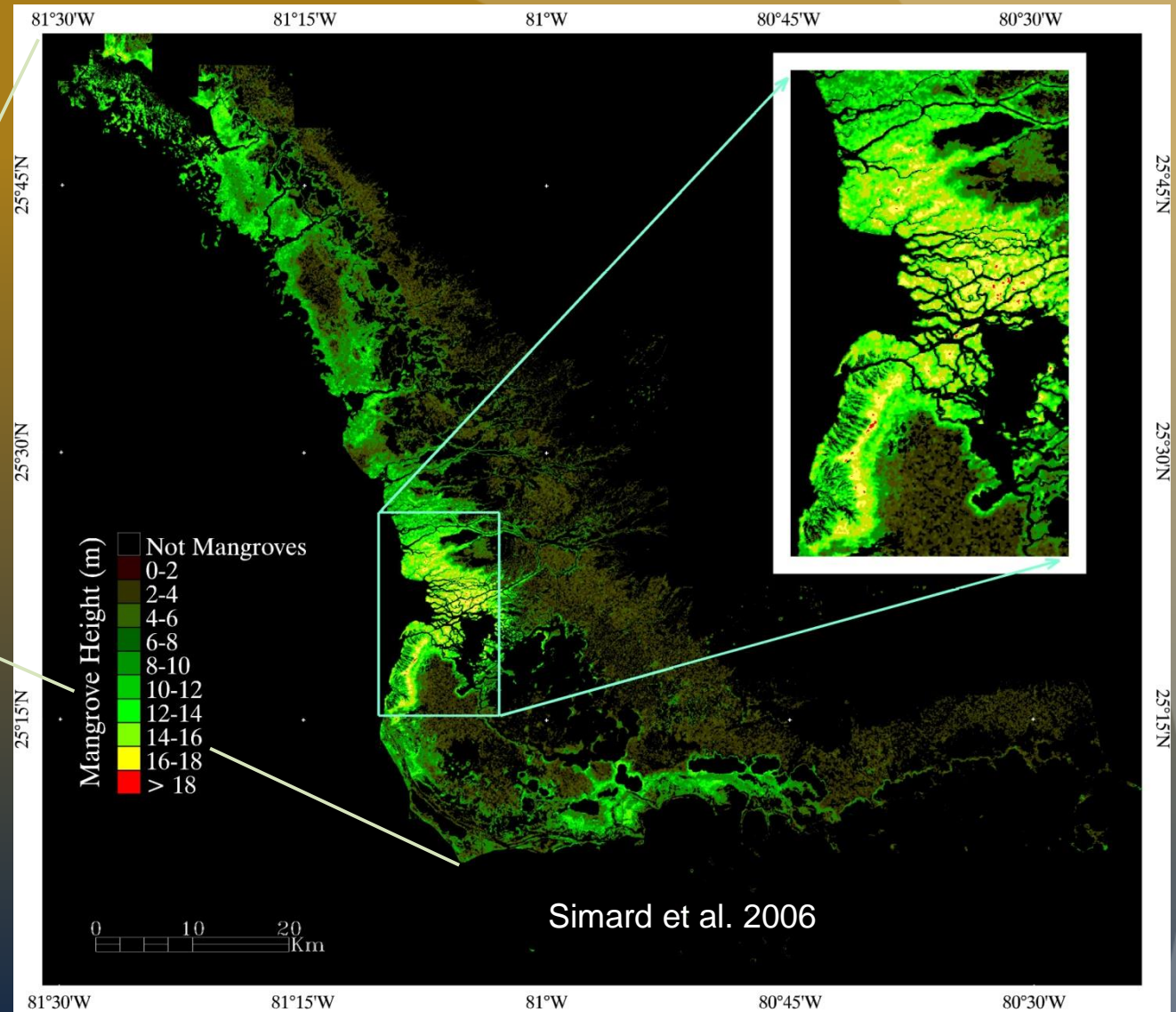
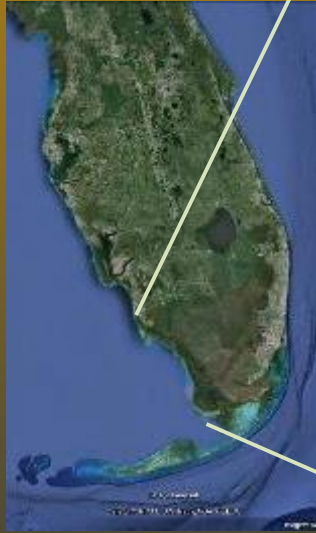
# Everglades



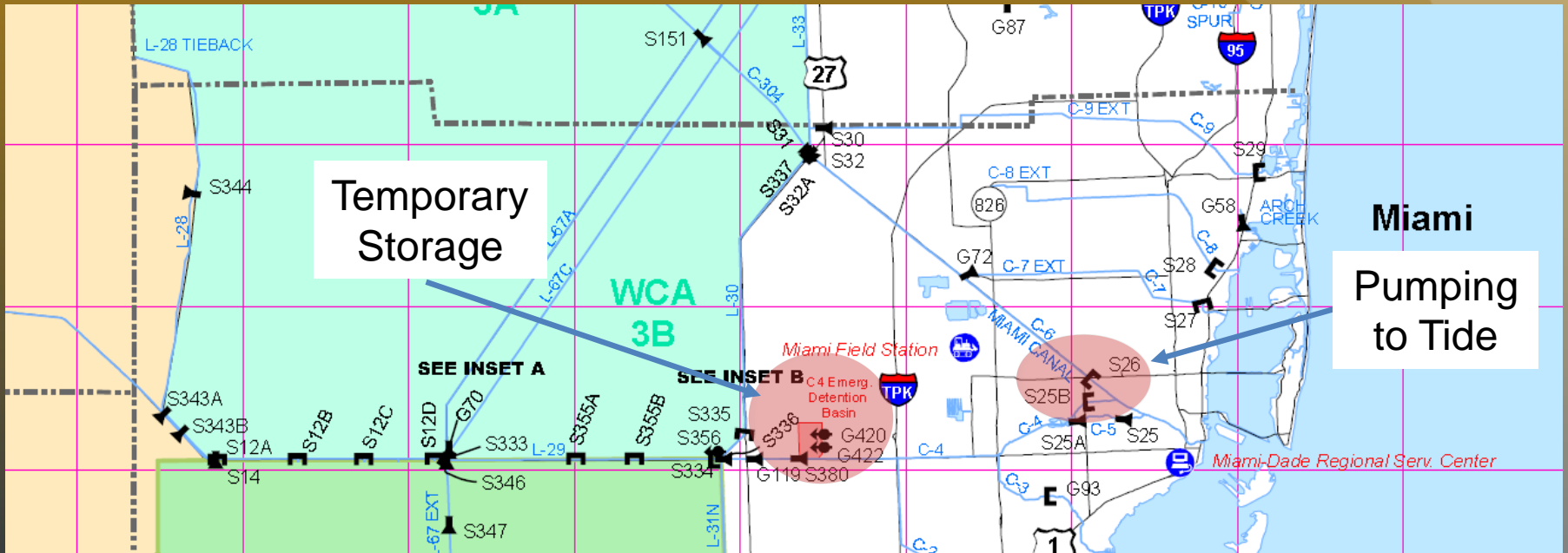




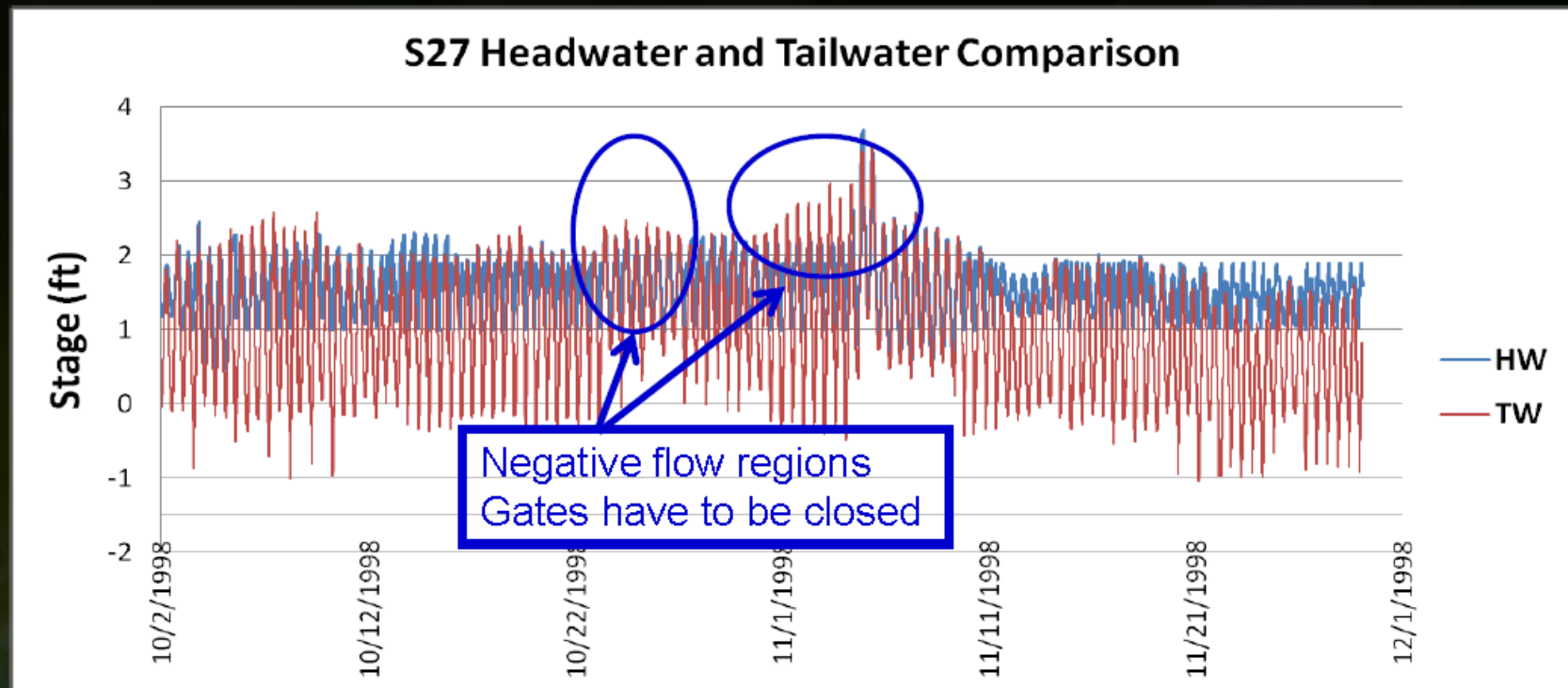




# Meanwhile, back in the city...



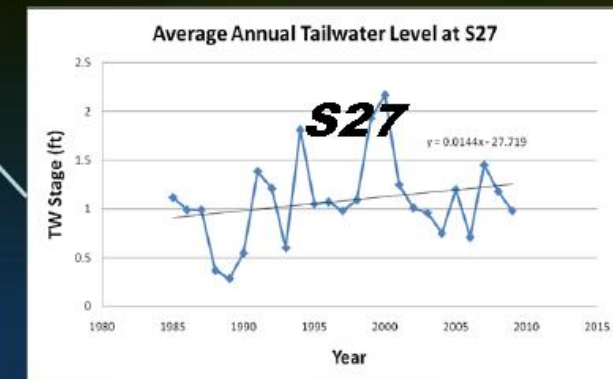
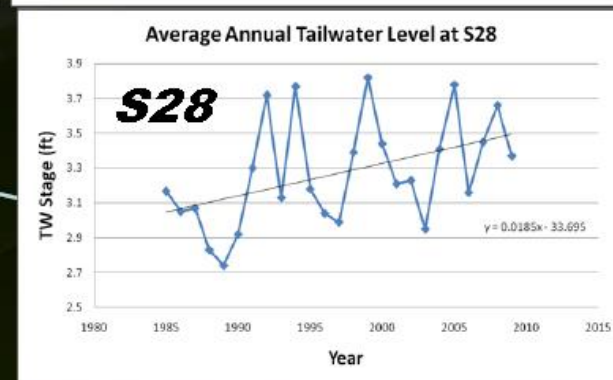
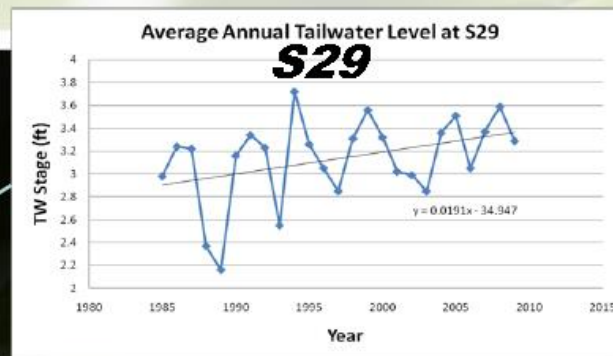
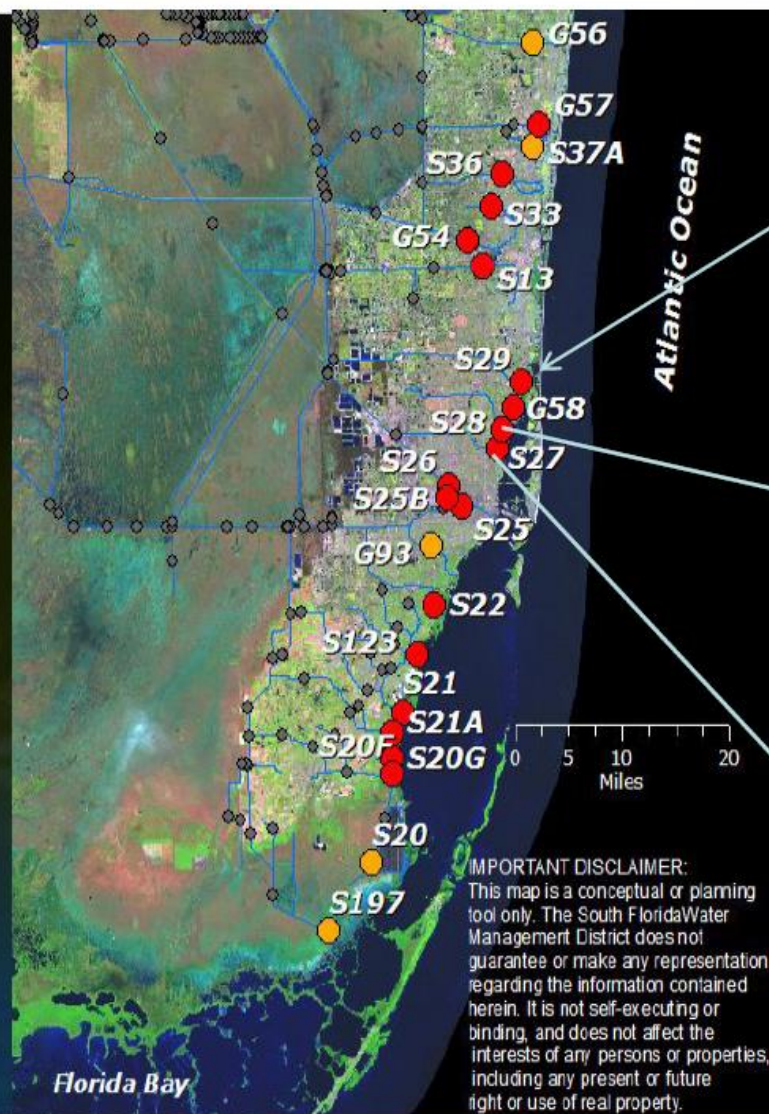
# Coastal Spillways Sensitive to Sea Level Rise



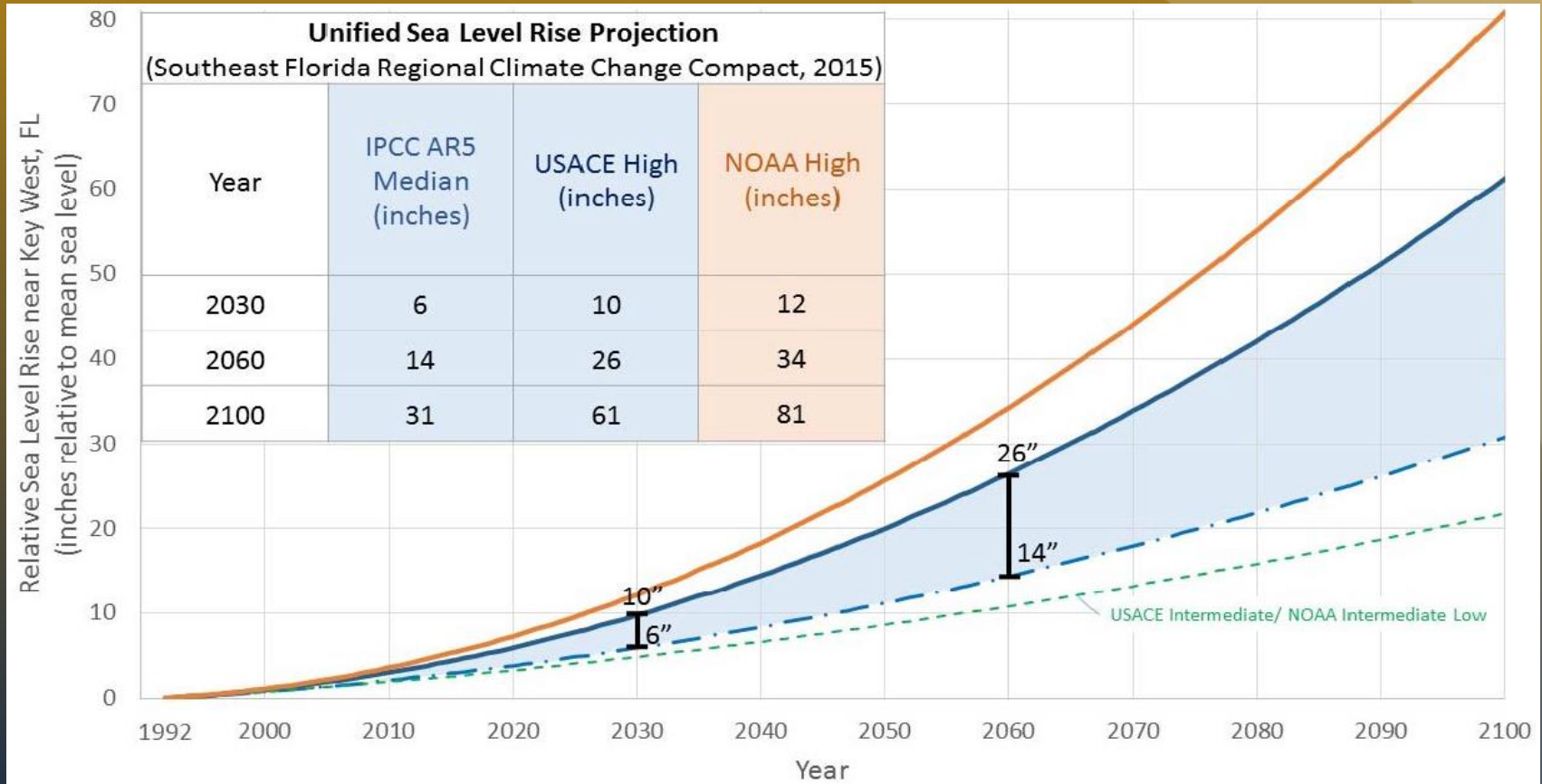
Increasing sea level forces gates to close to avoid negative flow. This significantly reduces coastal spillway's flood discharge capacity particularly during the latter part of the hurricane season (Sep. to Nov.).



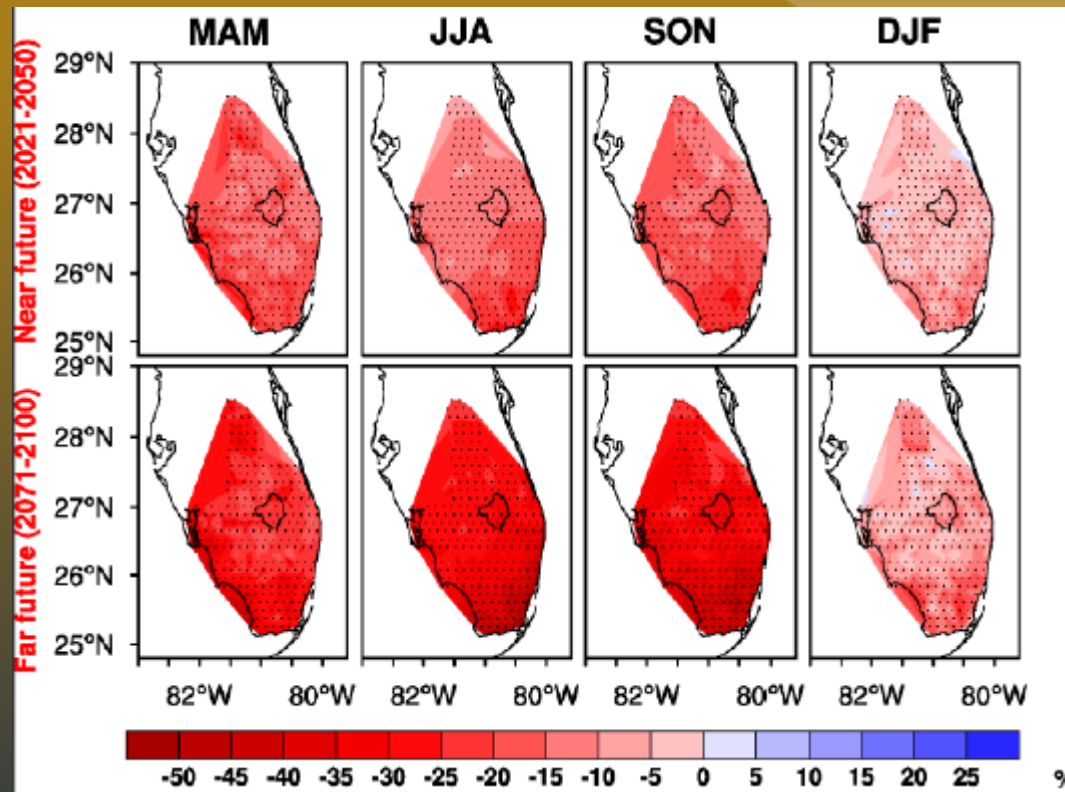
# Rising Water Levels on Oceanside



# Southeast Florida Regional Climate Change Compact Unified SLR Projections



# Downscaling Precipitation for Southern Florida



Downscaled precipitation – CMIP5 ensemble

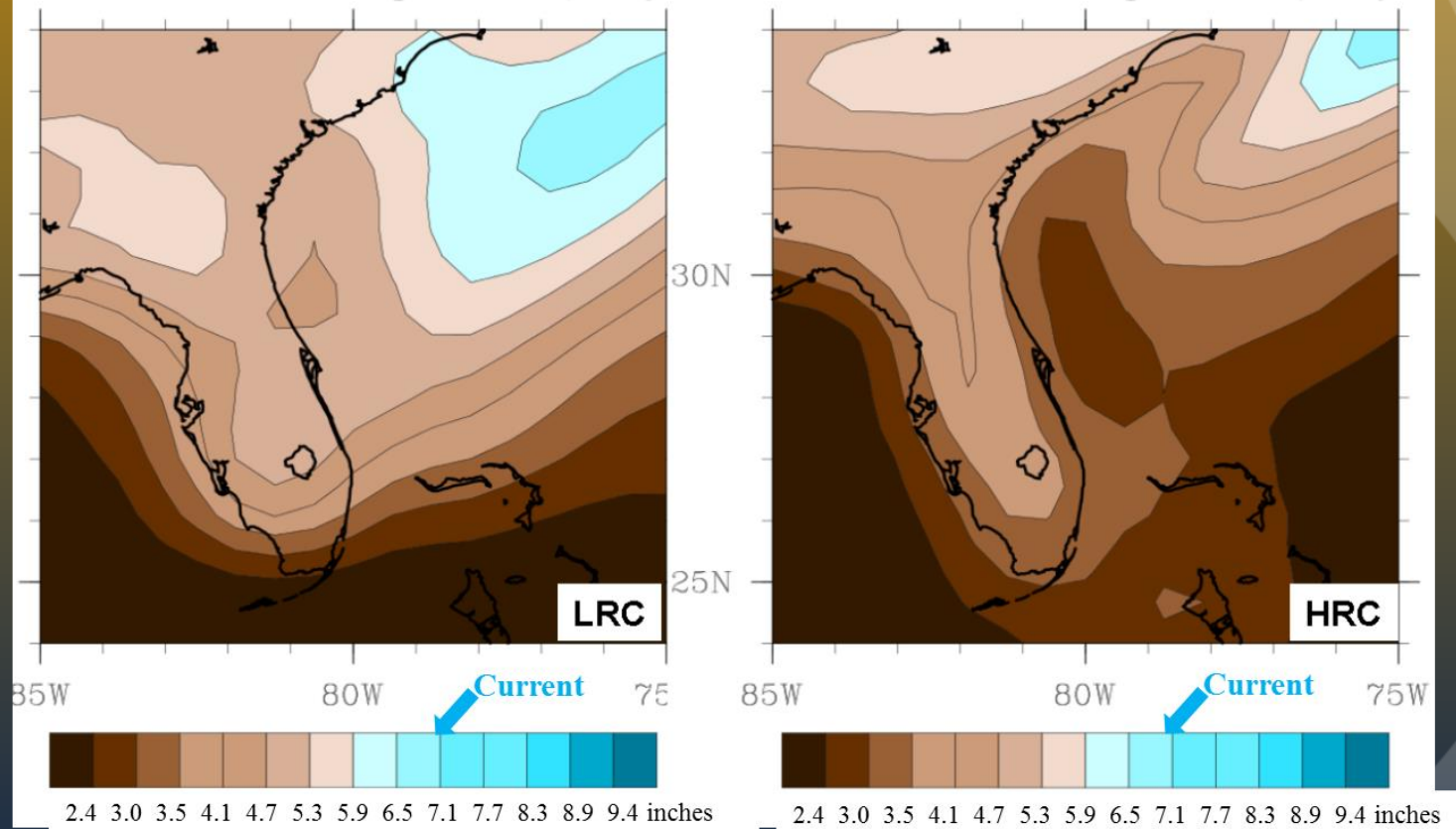
## *Projected Change in Rainfall*

Mann: USGS-FAU Precipitation Downscaling Technical Meeting, June 22 - 23, 2015



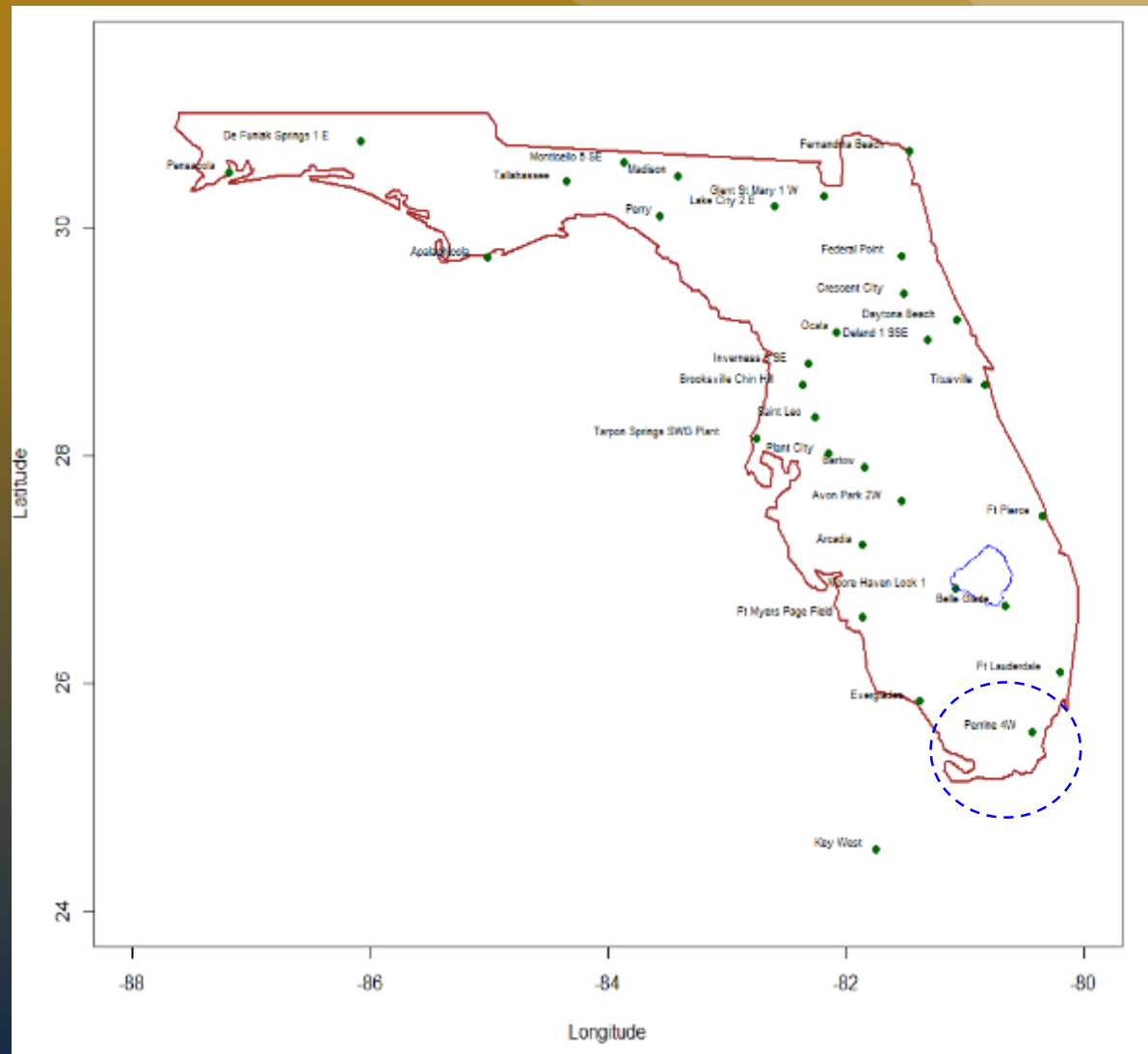
# Downscaling Precipitation for Southern Florida

## July Climatological Convective Precipitation LRC vs. HRC



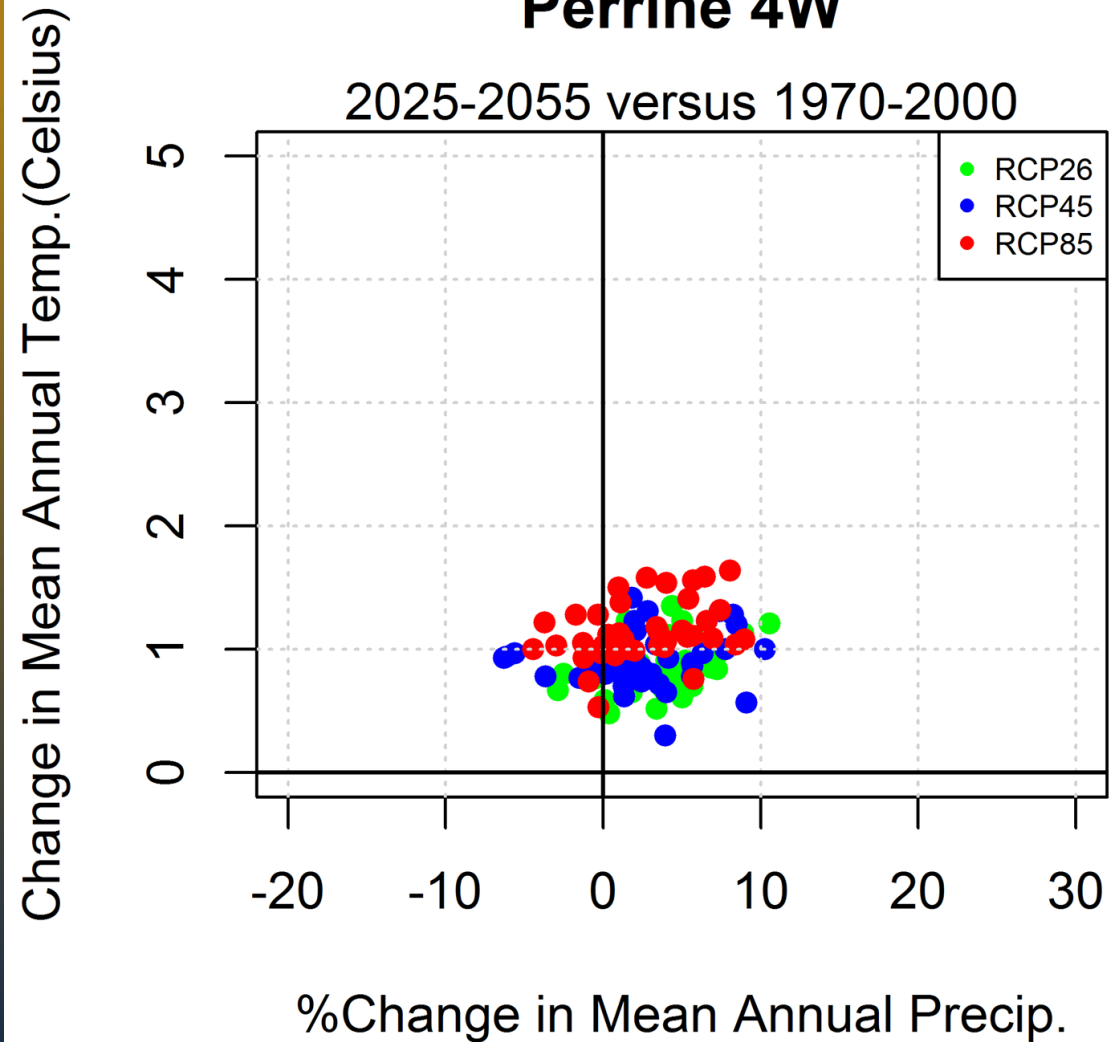
Kirtman: USGS-FAU Precipitation Downscaling Technical Meeting, June 22 - 23, 2015

# SFWMD Downscaling: Gage locations



## Perrine 4W

2025-2055 versus 1970-2000

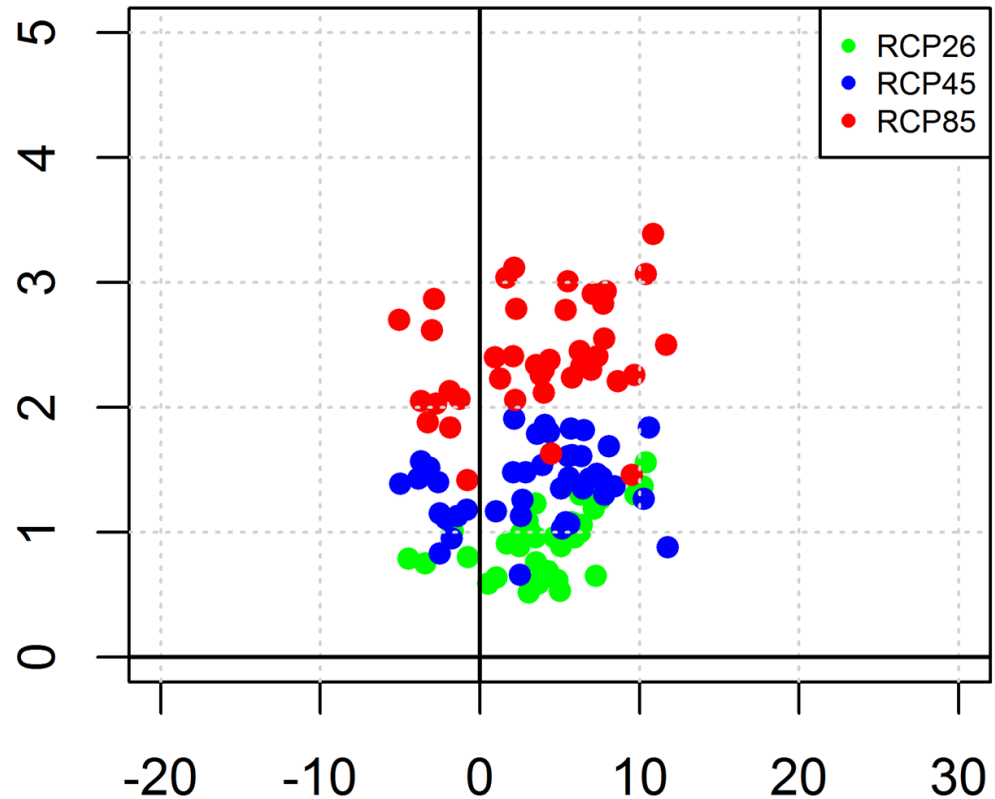




## Perrine 4W

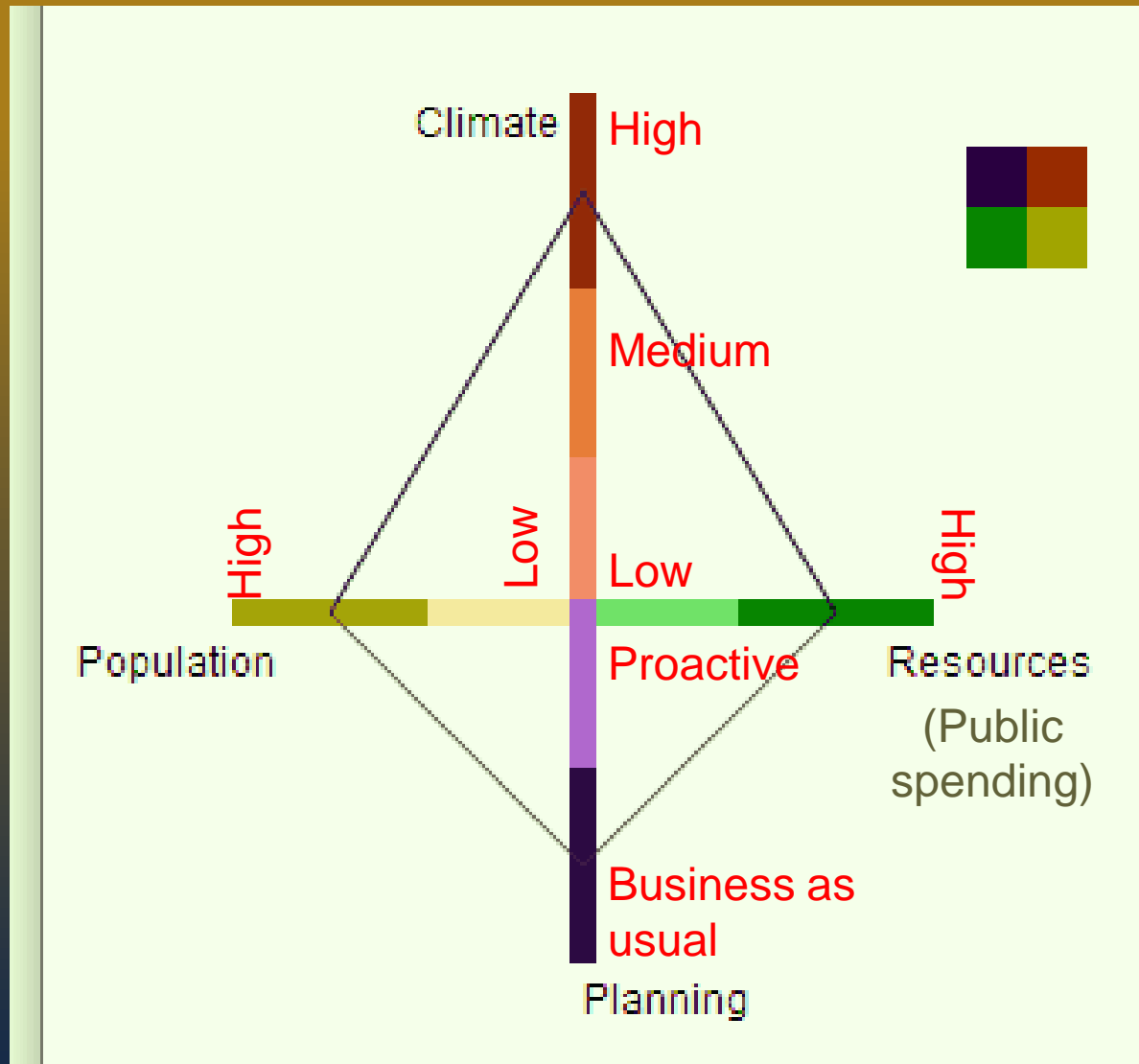
2055-2085 versus 1970-2000

Change in Mean Annual Temp. (Celsius)



%Change in Mean Annual Precip.

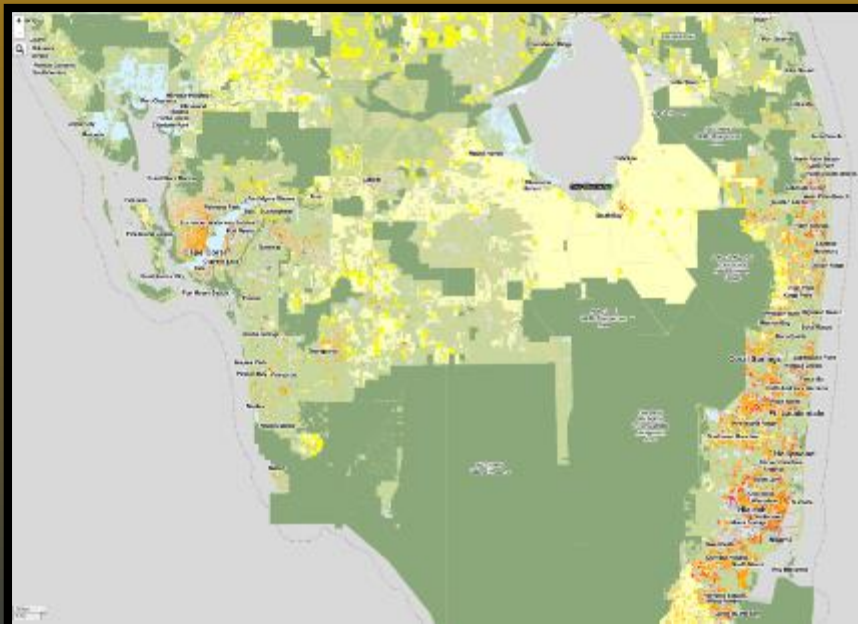
# Scenario generation



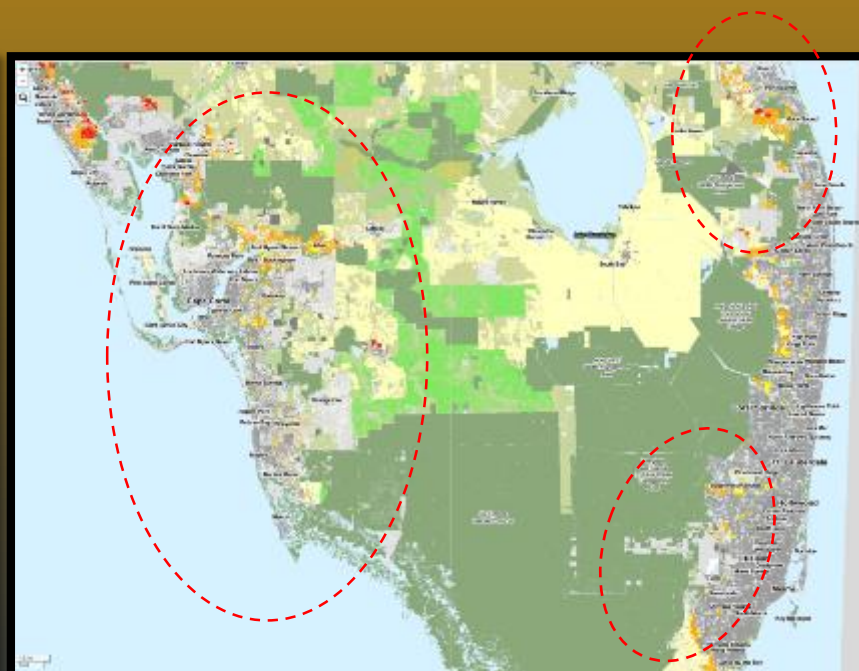
# Scenario generation



## Land use change



2015

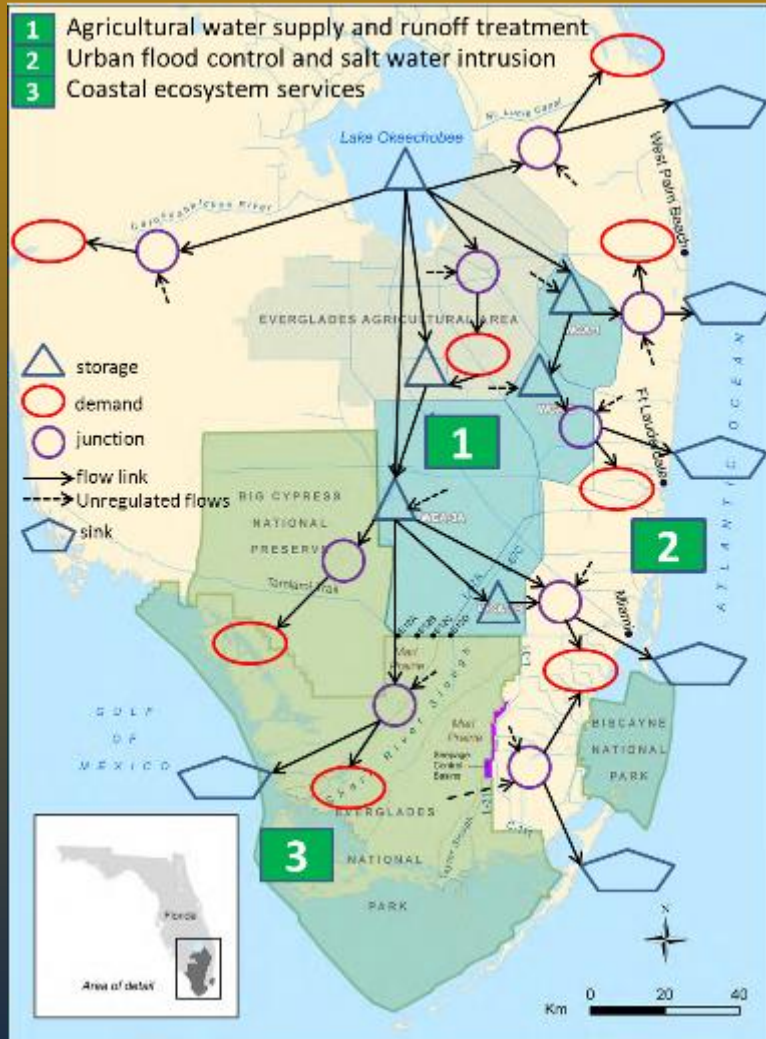


2050





# Hydro-economic optimization

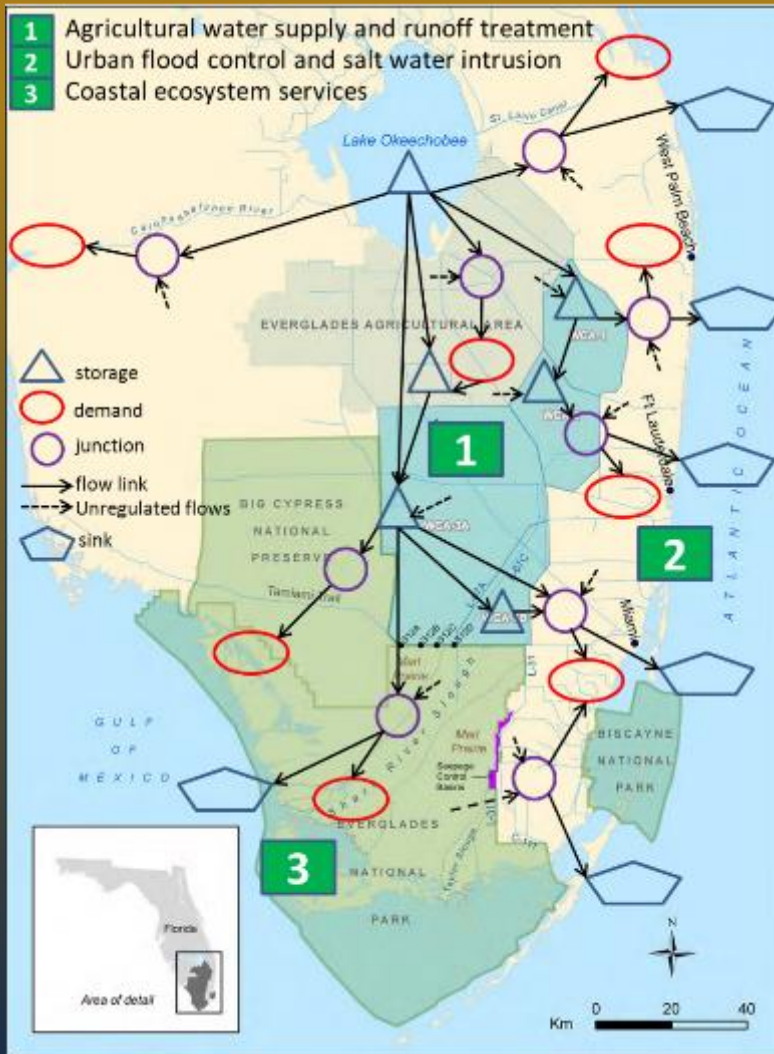


## Objectives:

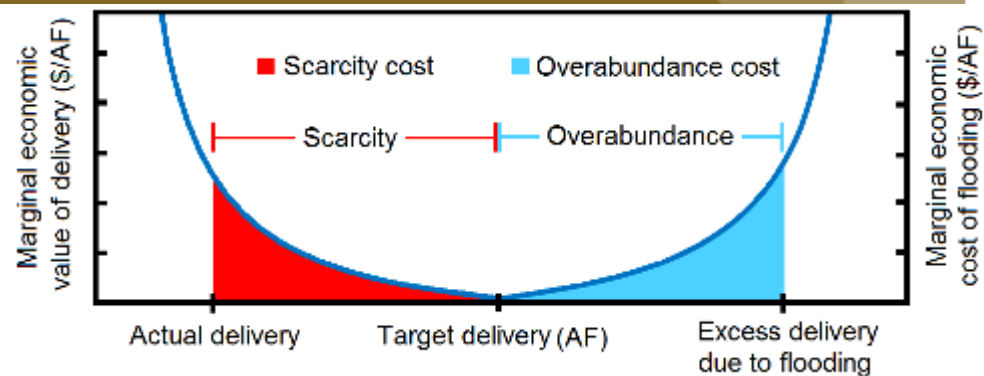
- Develop regional scale linked-node network model
- Optimize ecological and economic value of water allocations
- Quantify regional-level trade-offs
- Examine long term “robustness” of optimized solutions under different scenarios

Watkins, D., Kirby, K., and Punnett, R. (2004). "Water for the Everglades: Application of the South Florida Systems Analysis Model." *J. Water Resour. Plann. Manage.*, 130(5), 359–366. doi: 10.1061/(ASCE)0733-9496(2004)130:5(359)

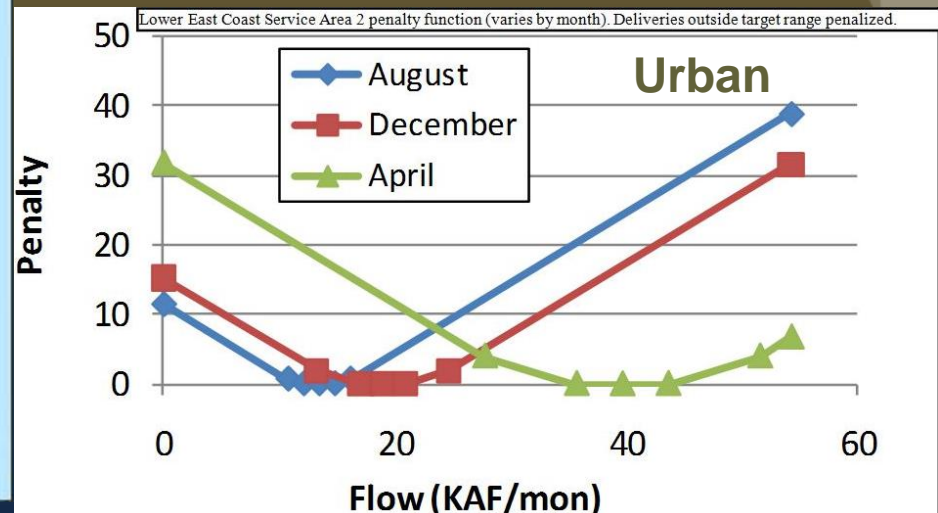
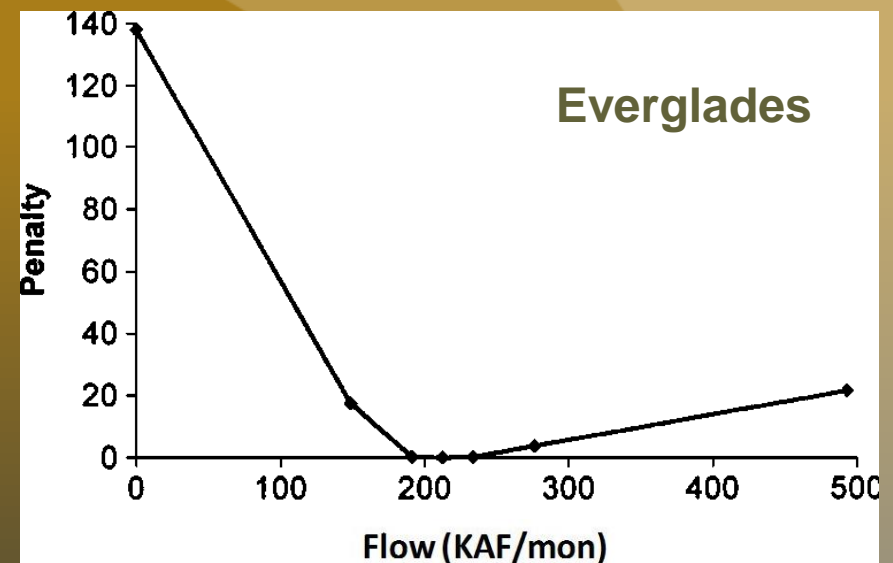
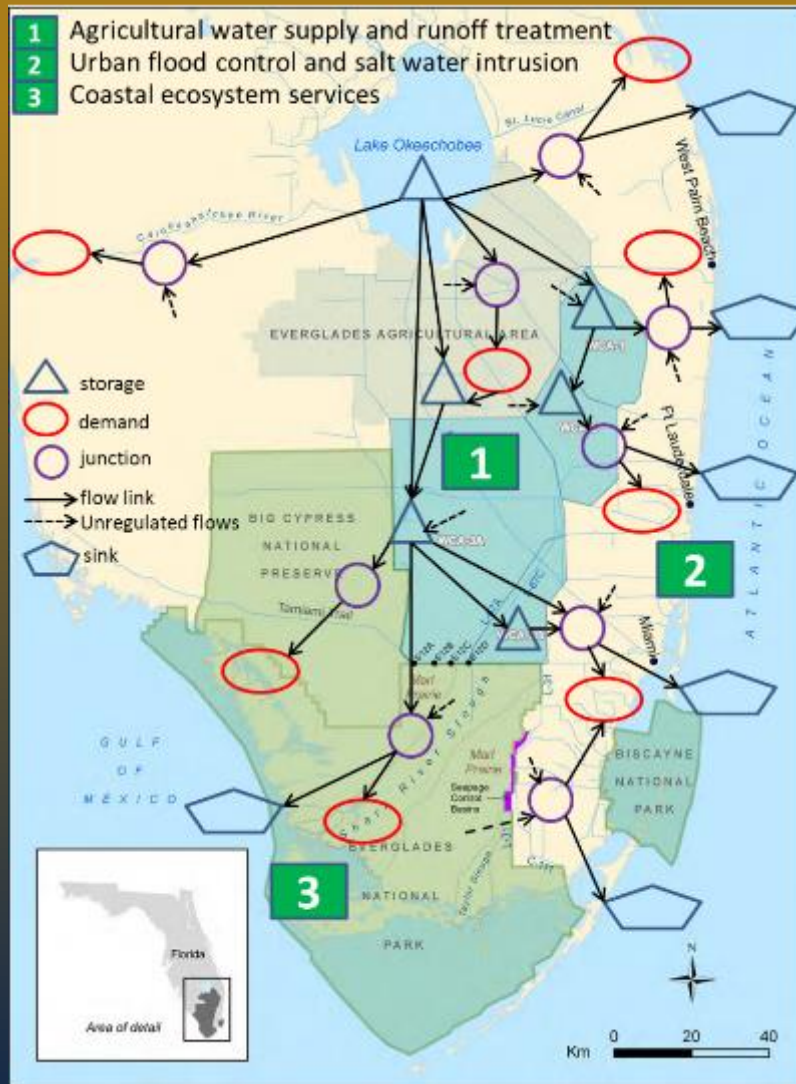
# Hydro-economic optimization



“Trade-off” or “Penalty” functions at each node



# Hydro-economic optimization





# Decision Acceleration

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OCTOBER 12, 2040

## The New York Times



Whole Brain Emulation gives doctors the ability to extend human consciousness through artificial neural network



United Nation's SMPAG Asteroid Deflection efforts a huge success



Mazda Aerobike wins 2040 vehicle of the year at New York Int'l Auto Show



Introducing Nevada's first NBA team: The Las Vegas Aces



Google's Virtual Time Travel Machine: The gadget on everyone's wish list



Royal Caribbean launches Endless Sunshine Cruise above the Arctic Circle

<http://nodejs-hazsim.rhcloud.com/#!/sim/C5k0JZOZSI?redirectURL=http:%2F%2Fwww.cesp.miami.edu%2F>

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## Miami in 2050

Miami-Dade County's population is over 4 million

Miami continues to grow, attracting new wealthy immigrants from China

Canals around the city have been surrounded with parks to buffer against flooding and the County is asking for \$3 billion for other flood protections

You are about to enter your living room in 2050

Close your eyes and imagine what your life is like for 10 seconds then click "next"



Next